

Appendix

Table A1 Percent of analysis sample in households where an adult is HIV positive by background characteristics

Background characteristic	Adult in household HIV+	
	Percent	Cases
Year of survey		
2003	11.0	816
2008	9.4	786
Sex of respondent		
Female	10.9	788
Male	9.4	814
Age in completed years		
15	10.8	520
16	9.5	643
17	10.2	439
Household wealth	*	
Poorest	5.3	308
Poorer	10.3	341
Middle	10.6	362
Richer	12.8	348
Richest	10.8	243
Sex of household head		
Male	9.1	990
Female	11.9	612
Lives with parents		
No	9.4	493
Yes	10.5	1109
School attendance		
No	12.4	253
Yes	9.8	1349
Exposure to mass media	*	
Low	8.1	465
Moderate	9.2	598
High	13.0	539
Residence	*	
Urban	13.9	300
Rural	9.5	1302
Region	***	
Central	9.1	222
Nairobi	14.5	81
Coast	6.9	185
Eastern	8.5	274
Nyanza	20.3	311
Rift Valley	3.8	255
Western	9.9	274
Ethnic group	***	
Kalenjin	2.3	165
Kamba	13.9	161
Kikuyu	6.7	278
Luhya	10.1	280
Luo	26.8	248
Other	4.9	470
All	10.2	1602